- 92 (New) The vaccine according to claim 84, wherein the nucleotide sequence encoding the immunogen of the bovine pathogen has deleted therefrom a portion encoding a transmembrane domain.
- 93. (New) The vaccine according to claim 84, wherein the plasmid further contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding a heterologous tPA signal sequence.
- 94. (New) The vaccine according to claim 84, wherein the plasmid further contains a stabilizing intron.
- 95. (New) The vaccine according to claim 94, wherein the intron is intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene.
- 96. (New) The vaccine according to claim 84, wherein the bovine pathogen is bovine respiratory syncitial virus (BRSV).
- 97. (New) The vaccine according to claim 96, wherein the immunogen is BRSV F, modified by substitution of the BRSV F signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain.
- 98. (New) The vaccine according to claim 96, the immunogen is BRSV G, modified by substitution of the BRSV G signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain.
- 99. (New) The vaccine according to claim 85 comprising a first plasmid that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bovine respiratory syncitial virus (BRSV) F, modified by substitution of the BRSV F signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence and deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion; and a second plasmid that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding BRSV G, modified by substitution of the BRSV G signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence and deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion; and wherein the lipid is DMRIE, whereby the vaccine comprises DMRIE-DOPE.
 - 100. (New) The vaccine according to claim 92, further comprising DOPE.
 - 101. (New) The vaccine according to claim 92, further comprising bovine GM-CSF.



- 102. (New) The vaccine according to claim 92, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bovine GM-CSF.
- 103. (New) The vaccine according to claim 102, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.
 - 104. (New) The vaccine according to claim 93, further comprising DOPE.
 - 105. (New) The vaccine according to claim 93, further comprising bovine GM-CSF.
- 106. (New) The vaccine according to claim 93, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bovine GM-CSF.
- 107. (New) The vaccine according to claim 106, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.
 - 108. (New) The vaccine according to claim 94, further comprising DOPE.
 - 109. (New) The vaccine according to claim 94, further comprising bovine GM-CSF.
- 110. (New) The vaccine according to claim 94, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bovine GM-CSF.
- 111. (New) The vaccine according to claim 110, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.
 - 112. (New) The vaccine according to claim 96, further comprising DOPE.
 - 113. (New) The vaccine according to claim 96, further comprising bovine GM-CSF.
- 114. (New) The vaccine according to claim 96, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bovine GM-CSF.
- 115. (New) The vaccine according to claim 114, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.
 - 116. (New) The vaccine of claim 96 wherein the immunogen is BRSV F.
 - 117. (New) The vaccine of claim 96 wherein the immunogen is BRSV G.
 - 118. (New) The vaccine according to claim 84 wherein the lipid is DMRIE.



- 119. (New) The vaccine according to claim 84, wherein the bovine pathogen is bovine herpesvirus type 1 (BHV-1)
- 120. (New) The vaccine according to claim 119 wherein the immunogen is BHV-1 gB.
- 121. (New) The vaccine according to claim 119 wherein the immunogen is BHV-1 gC.
- 122. (New) The vaccine according to claim 119 wherein the immunogen is BHV-1 gD.
- 123. (New) The vaccine according to claim 119, wherein the immunogen is BHV-1 gB, modified by substitution of the BHV-1 gB signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain.
- 124. (New) The vaccine according to claim 119, the immunogen is BHV-1 gC, modified by substitution of the BHV-1 gC signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain.
- 125. (New) The vaccine according to claim 119, the immunogen is BHV-1 gD, modified by substitution of the BHV-1 gD signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain.
- 126. (New) The vaccine according to claim 85 comprising a first plasmid that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bovine herpesvirus type 1 (BHV-1) gB, modified by substitution of the BHV-1 gB signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence and deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion; a second plasmid that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding BHV-1 gC, modified by substitution of the BHV-1 gC signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence and deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion; and a third plasmid that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding BHV-1 gD, modified by substitution of the BHV-1 gD signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence and deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion; and wherein the lipid is DMRIE, whereby the vaccine comprises DMRIE-DOPE.
 - 127. (New) The vaccine according to claim 119, further comprising DOPE.
 - 128. (New) The vaccine according to claim 119, further comprising bovine GM-CSF.



- 129. (New) The vaccine according to claim 119, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bovine GM-CSF.
- 130. (New) The vaccine according to claim 129, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.
- 131. (New) The vaccine according to claim 84, wherein the bovine pathogen is bovine viral diarrhea virus (BVDV).
- 132. (New) The vaccine according to claim 131, wherein the immunogen is BVDV EO.
- 133. (New) The vaccine according to claim 131, wherein the immunogen is BVDV E2.
- 134. (New) The vaccine according to claim 131, the immunogen is BVDV EO, modified by substitution of the BVDV EO signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for BVDV EO.
- 135. (New) The vaccine according to claim 131, the immunogen is BVDV E2, modified by substitution of the BVDV E2 signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for BVDV E2.
- 136. (New) The vaccine according to claim 85 comprising a first plasmid that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bovine viral diarrhea virus (BVDV) EO, modified by substitution of the BVDV EO signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for BVDV EO; and a second plasmid that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding BVDV E2, modified by substitution of the BVDV E2 signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for BVDV E2; and wherein the lipid is DMRIE, whereby the vaccine comprises DMRIE-DOPE.
 - 137. (New) The vaccine according to claim 131, further comprising DOPE.
 - 138. (New) The vaccine according to claim 131, further comprising bovine GM-CSF.



- 139. (New) The vaccine according to claim 131, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bovine GM-CSF.
- 140. (New) The vaccine according to claim 139, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.
- 141. (New) The vaccine according to claim 84, wherein the bovine pathogen is bovine parainfluenza virus type 3 (bPI-3).
 - 142. (New) The vaccine according to claim 141, wherein the immunogen is bPI-3 HN.
 - 143. (New) The vaccine according to claim 141, wherein the immunogen is bPI-3 F.
- 144. (New) The vaccine according to claim 141, the immunogen is bPI-3 HN, modified by substitution of the bPI-3 HN signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain and/or by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for bPI-3 HN.
- 145. (New) The vaccine according to claim 141, the immunogen is bPI-3 F, modified by substitution of the bPI-3 F signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain and/or by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for bPI-3 F.
- 146. (New) The vaccine according to claim 85 comprising a first plasmid that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bovine parainfluenza virus type 3 (bPI-3) HN, modified by substitution of the bPI-3 HN signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and by deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion, and by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for bPI-3 HN; a second plasmid that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bPI-3 HN, modified by substitution of the bPI-3 HN signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and by deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion, and by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for bPI-3 HN; and wherein the lipid is DMRIE, whereby the vaccine comprises DMRIE-DOPE.
 - 147. (New) The vaccine according to claim 141, further comprising DOPE.
 - 148. (New) The vaccine according to claim 141, further comprising bovine GM-CSF.



149. (New) The vaccine according to claim 141, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a bovine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding bovine GM-CSF.

150. (New) The vaccine according to claim 149, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.

(New) A DNA vaccine against a porcine pathogen comprising at least one plasmid that contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding an immunogen of the porcine pathogen, and a cationic lipid containing a quaternary ammonium salt, of the formula

$$CH_{3}$$
 $R_{1} - O - CH_{2} - CH - CH_{2} - N \xrightarrow{+} R_{2} - X$
 CH_{3}
 CH_{3}
 CH_{3}
 CH_{3}

in which R_1 is a saturated or unsaturated linear aliphatic radical having 12 to 18 carbon atoms, R_2 is an aliphatic radical containing 2 or 3 carbon atoms, and X a hydroxyl or amine group.

152. (New) The vaccine according to claim 151, further comprising DOPE.

153. (New) The vaccine according to claim 151, further comprising porcine GM-CSF.

154. (New) The vaccine according to claim 152, further comprising porcine GM-CSF.

155. (New) The vaccine according to claim 151, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding porcine GM-CSF.

156. (New) The vaccine according to claim 152, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding porcine GM-CSF.

157. (New) The vaccine according to claim 155, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.

158. (New) The vaccine according to claim 156, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.

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- 159 (New) The vaccine according to claim 151, wherein the nucleotide sequence encoding the immunogen of the porcine pathogen has deleted therefrom a portion encoding a transmembrane domain.
- 160. (New) The vaccine according to claim 151, wherein the plasmid further contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding a heterologous tPA signal sequence.
- 161. (New) The vaccine according to claim 151, wherein the plasmid further contains a stabilizing intron.
- 162. (New) The vaccine according to claim 161, wherein the intron is intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene.
- 163. (New) The vaccine according to claim 151, wherein the porcine pathogen is pseudorabies virus (PRV).
 - 164. (New) The vaccine according to claim 163, wherein the immunogen is PRV gB.
 - 165. (New) The vaccine according to claim 163, wherein the immunogen is PRV gC.
 - 166. (New) The vaccine according to claim 163, wherein the immunogen is PRV gD.
- 167. (New) The vaccine according to claim 163, the immunogen is PRV gB, modified by substitution of the PRV gB signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain.
- 168. (New) The vaccine according to claim 163, the immunogen is PRV gC, modified by substitution of the PRV gC signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain.
- 169. (New) The vaccine according to claim 163, the immunogen is PRV gD, modified by substitution of the PRV gD signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain.
- 170. (New) The vaccine according to claim 152 comprising a first plasmid that contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding psuedorabies virus (PRV) gB, modified by substitution of the PRV gB signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and by deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion; a second plasmid that contains and expresses in a in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding PRV gC, modified by substitution of the PRV gC signal sequence with a human tPA



signal sequence, and by deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion; and a third plasmid that contains and expresses in a in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding PRV gD, modified by substitution of the PRV gD signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and by deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion; and wherein the lipid is DMRIE, whereby the vaccine comprises DMRIE-DOPE.

- 171. (New) The vaccine according to claim 163, further comprising DOPE.
- 172. (New) The vaccine according to claim 163, further comprising porcine GM-CSF.
- 173. (New) The vaccine according to claim 163, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding porcine GM-CSF.
- 174. (New) The vaccine according to claim 173, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.
- 175. (New) The vaccine according to claim 151, wherein the porcine pathogen is porcine reproductive respiratory syndrome virus (PRSV).
- 176. (New) The vaccine according to claim 175, wherein the immunogen is PRSV ORF3.
- 177. (New) The vaccine according to claim 175, wherein the immunogen is PRSV ORF5.
- 178. (New) The vaccine according to claim 175, wherein the immunogen is PRSV ORF6.
- 179. (New) The vaccine according to claim 175, the immunogen is PRSV ORF3, modified by substitution of the PRSV ORF3 signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain.
- 180. (New) The vaccine according to claim 175, the immunogen is PRSV ORF5, modified by substitution of the PRSV ORF5 signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain.
- 181. (New) The vaccine according to claim 175, the immunogen is PRSV ORF6, modified by substitution of the PRSV ORF6 signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain.



- 182. (New) The vaccine according to claim 152 comprising a first plasmid that contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding porcine reproductive respiratory syndrome virus (PRSV) ORF3, modified by substitution of the PRSV ORF3 signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and by deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion; a second plasmid that contains and expresses in a in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding PRSV ORF5, modified by substitution of the PRSV ORF5 signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and by deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion; and a third plasmid that contains and expresses in a in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding PRSV ORF6, modified by substitution of the PRSV ORF6 signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and by deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion; and wherein the lipid is DMRIE, whereby the vaccine comprises DMRIE-DOPE.
 - 183. (New) The vaccine according to claim 175, further comprising DOPE.
 - 184. (New) The vaccine according to claim 175, further comprising porcine GM-CSF.
- 185. (New) The vaccine according to claim 175, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding porcine GM-CSF.
- 186. (New) The vaccine according to claim 185, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.
- 187. (New) The vaccine according to claim 151, wherein the porcine pathogen is swine influenza virus (SIV).
 - 188. (New) The vaccine according to claim 187, wherein the immunogen is SIV HA.
 - 189. (New) The vaccine according to claim 187, wherein the immunogen is SIV NA.
- 190. (New) The vaccine according to claim 187, the immunogen is SIV HA, modified by substitution of the SIV HA signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by deletion of the transmembrane domain and/or by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for SIV HA.
- 191. (New) The vaccine according to claim 187, the immunogen is SIV NA, modified by substitution of the SIV NA signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and/or by

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deletion of the transmembrane domain and/or by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for SIV NA.

- 192. (New) The vaccine according to claim 152 comprising a first plasmid that contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding swine influenza virus (SIV) HA, modified by substitution of the SIV HA signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and by deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion and by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for SIV HA; and a second plasmid that contains and expresses in a in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding SIV NA, modified by substitution of the SIV NA signal sequence with a human tPA signal sequence, and by deletion of the transmembrane domain and contiguous C-terminal portion and by the nucleotide sequence including intron II of a rabbit beta-globin gene upstream of coding for SIV NA; and wherein the lipid is DMRIE, whereby the vaccine comprises DMRIE-DOPE.
 - 193. (New) The vaccine according to claim 187, further comprising DOPE.
 - 194. (New) The vaccine according to claim 187, further comprising porcine GM-CSF.
- 195. (New) The vaccine according to claim 187, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding porcine GM-CSF.
- 196. (New) The vaccine according to claim 195, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.
- 197. (New) The vaccine according to claim 151, wherein the porcine pathogen is hog cholera virus (HCV).
 - 198. (New) The vaccine according to claim 197, wherein the immunogen is HCV E1.
 - 199. (New) The vaccine according to claim 197, wherein the immunogen is HCV E2.
- 200. (New) The vaccine according to claim 197, wherein the lipid is DMRIE and the vaccine further comprising DOPE, whereby the vaccine comprises DMRIE-DOPE.
 - 201. (New) The vaccine according to claim 197, further comprising porcine GM-CSF.
- 202. (New) The vaccine according to claim 197, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding porcine GM-CSF.



- 203. (New) The vaccine according to claim 202, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.
- 204. (New) The vaccine according to claim 151, wherein the porcine pathogen is porcine parvovirus.
- 205. (New) The vaccine according to claim 204, wherein the immunogen is porcine parvovirus VP2.
- 206. (New) The vaccine according to claim 204, wherein the lipid is DMRIE and the vaccine further comprising DOPE, whereby the vaccine comprises DMRIE-DOPE.
 - 207. (New) The vaccine according to claim 204, further comprising porcine GM-CSF.
- 208. (New) The vaccine according to claim 204, further comprising an expression vector that contains and expresses in a porcine host cell a nucleotide sequence encoding porcine GM-CSF.
- 209. (New) The vaccine according to claim 208, wherein the expression vector is a plasmid.
- 210. (New) A method for inducing an immunological response against a bovine pathogen in a bovine comprising administering to the bovine the vaccine of claim 84.
- 211. (New) A method for inducing an immunological response against BRSV in a bovine comprising administering to the bovine the vaccine of claim 96.
- 212. (New) A method for inducing an immunological response against BHV-1 in a bovine comprising administering to the bovine the vaccine of claim 119.
- 213. (New) A method for inducing an immunological response against BVDV in a bovine comprising administering to the bovine the vaccine of claim 131.
- 214. (New) A method for inducing an immunological response against bPI-3 in a bovine comprising administering to the bovine the vaccine of claim 141
- 215. (New) A method for inducing an immunological response against a porcine pathogen in a porcine comprising administering to the porcine the vaccine of claim 151.
- 216. (New) A method for inducing an immunological response against PRV in a porcine comprising administering to the porcine the vaccine of claim 163.
- 217. (New) A method for inducing an immunological response against PRSV in a porcine comprising administering to the porcine the vaccine of claim 175.



218. (New) A method for inducing an immunological response against SIV in a porcine comprising administering to the porcine the vaccine of claim 187.

219. (New) A method for inducing an immunological response against HCV in a porcine comprising administering to the porcine the vaccine of claim 197.

220. (New) A method for inducing an immunological response against porcine parvovirus in a porcine comprising administering to the porcine the vaccine of claim 204.--

Please cancel claims 1-83, without prejudice, without admission, without surrender of subject matter and without intention of creating any estoppel as to equivalents.

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